

forums Journée de réflexion & formations

du **CREGG**



Hépatologie

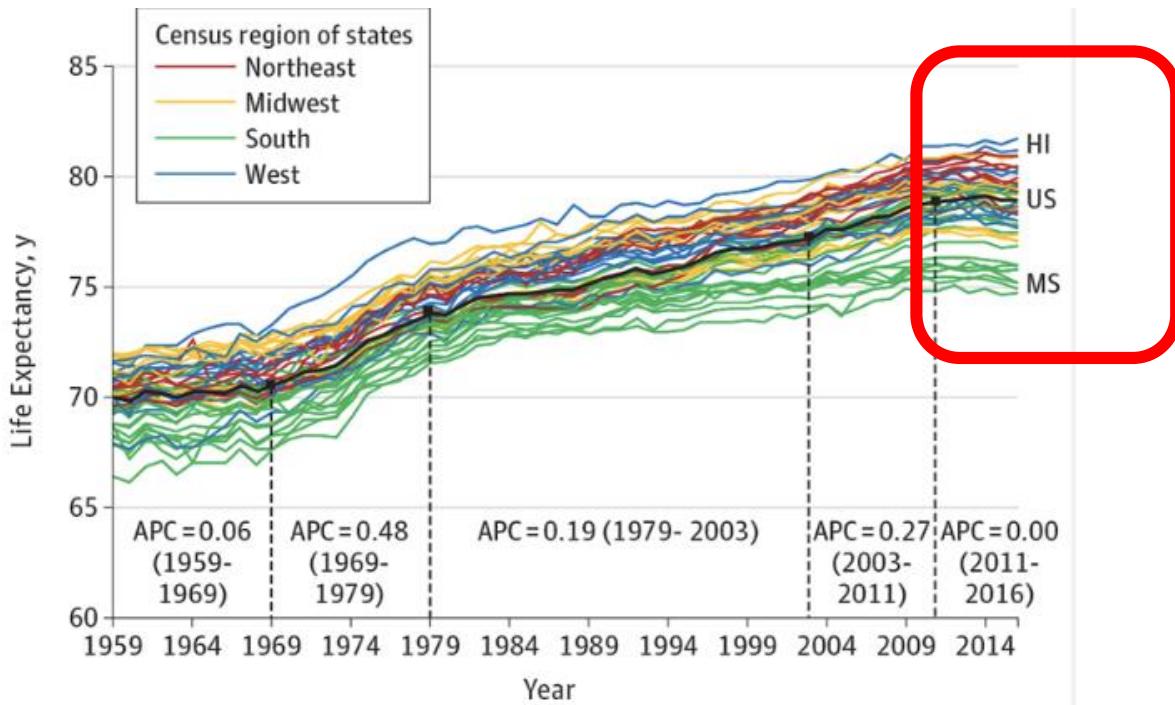
Les grands messages de l'année 2019 en hépatologie

Patrick DELASALLE

Grasse



Baisse de l'espérance de vie américaine



JAMA®

Entre 2014 et 2016
baisse de 78,9 ans à 78,6
ans

Principale cause:
crise des opiacés
Overdoses, alcool, suicides

Taux de DC par maladie hépatique
augmentation de 40%

VIRUS



Retreatment Options for Patients Who Failed Direct-Acting Antiviral Regimens Containing NS5A Inhibitors: Is Glecaprevir/Pibrentasvir a Valid and Robust Option?

Gastroenterology

OFFICIAL JOURNAL
OF THE AGA INSTITUTE

Recommandations EASL

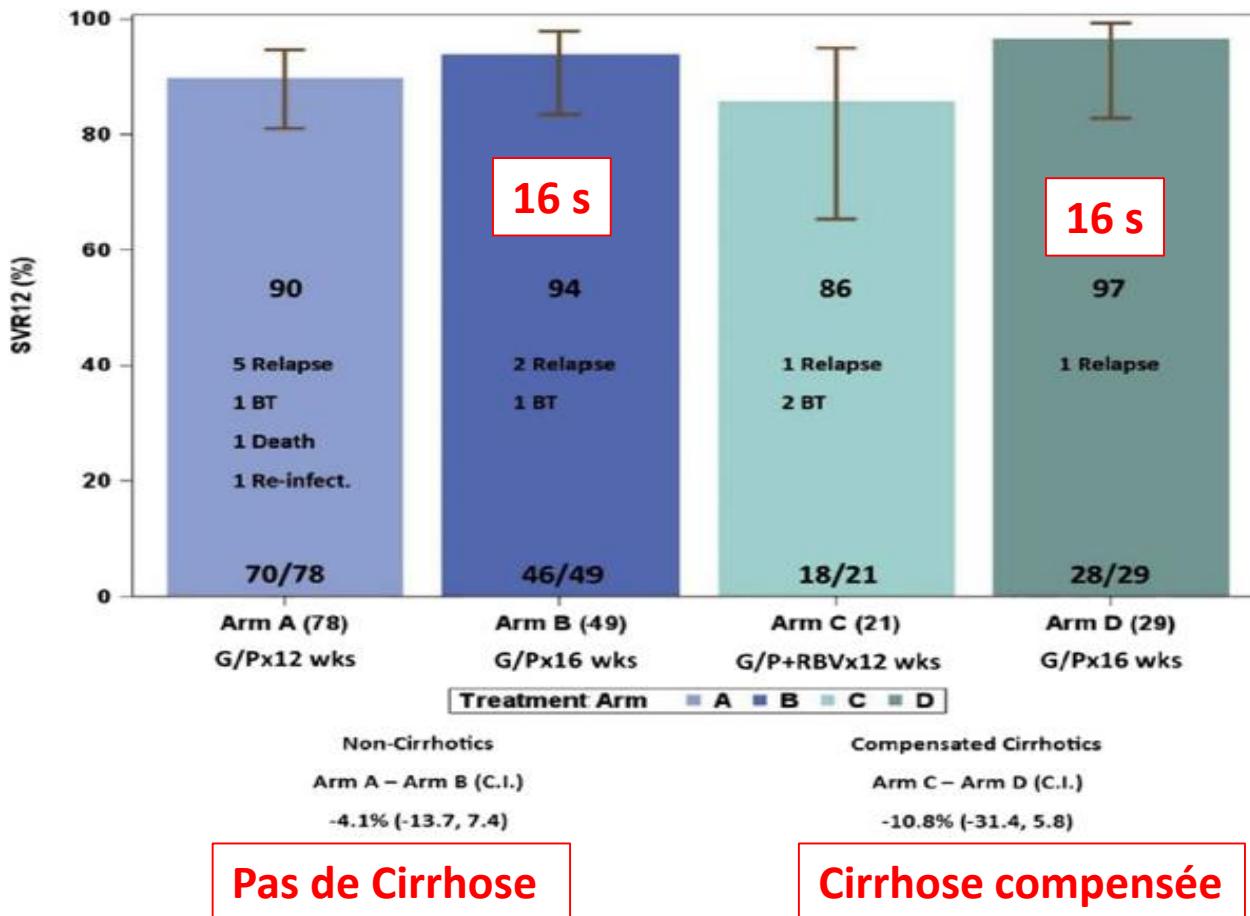
GT	Failed treatment	GZR/ELB	SOF/LDV	SOF/VEL	GLE/PIB	SOF/VEL/VOX
G1	DAAAs				12w +SOF	12w
G2	DAAAs				12w +SOF	12w
G3	DAAAs				12w +SOF	12w
G4	DAAAs				12w +SOF	12w
G5/G6	DAAAs				12w +SOF	12w

G/P (MAVIRET) si échec Sofosbuvir/Inhibiteurs NS5A patients G1 sans cirrhose décompensée

Gastroenterology



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G/P 16 semaines avec ou sans ribavirine

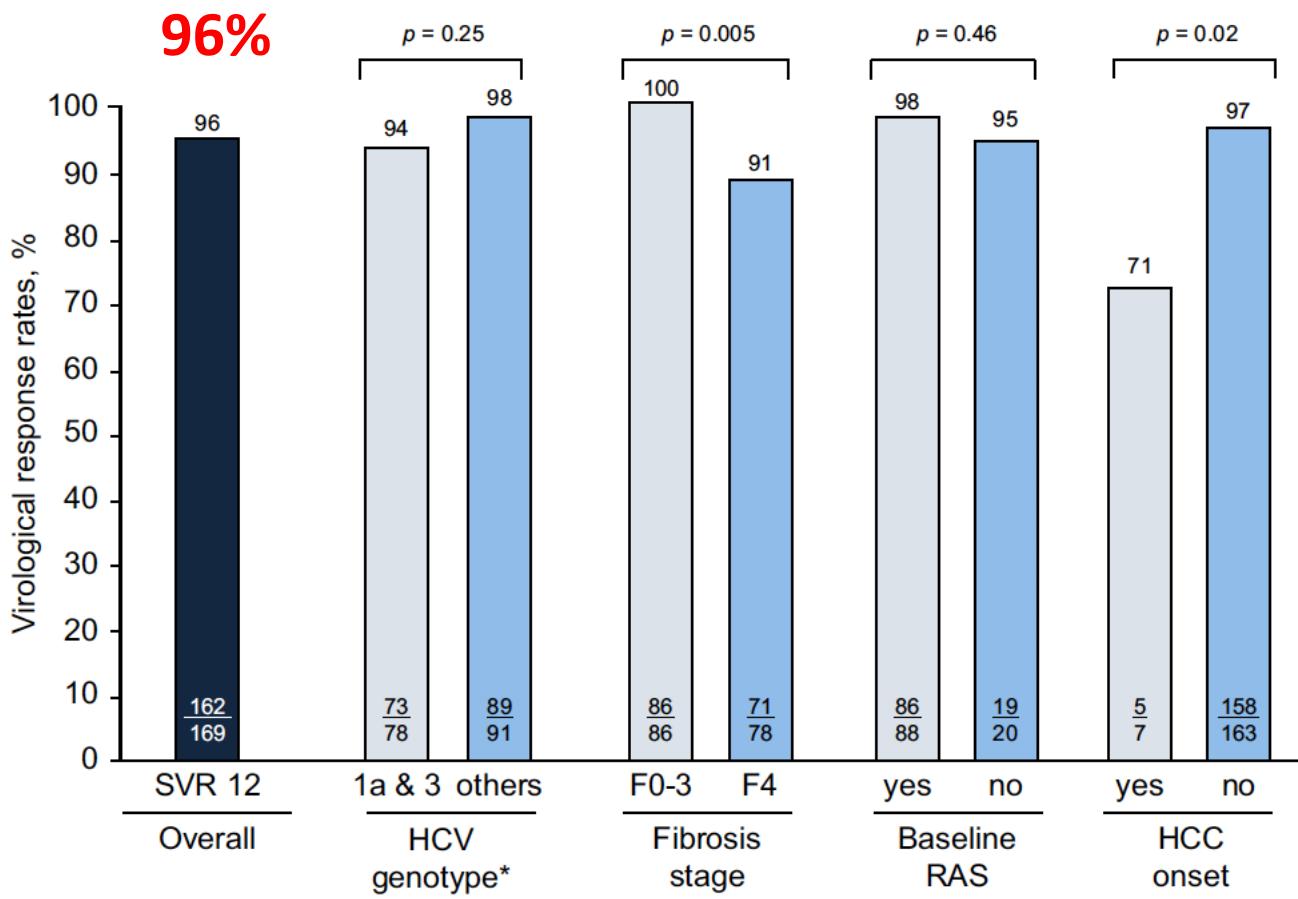
Cirrhoses non décompensées



Real-life effectiveness and safety of sofosbuvir/velpatasvir/voxilaprevir in hepatitis C patients with previous DAA failure

JOURNAL
OF HEPATOLOGY

(VOSEVI)

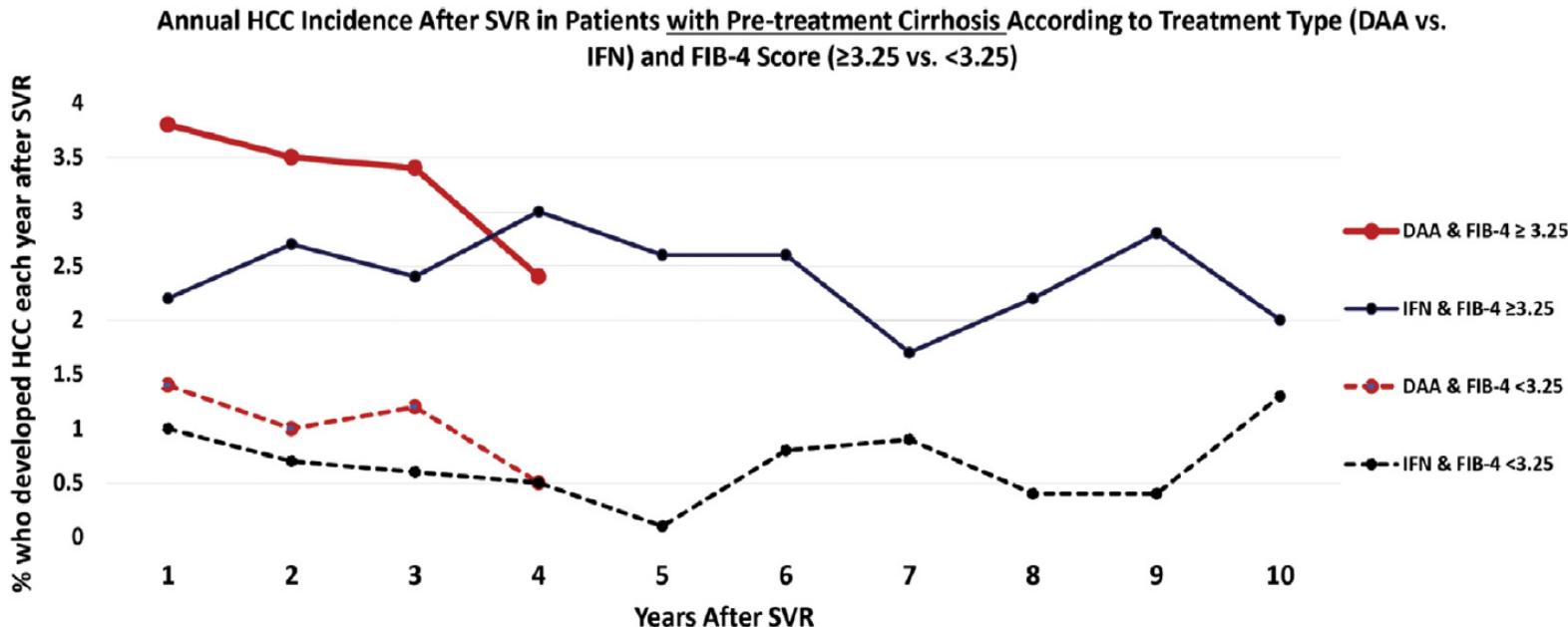


179 Patients

4% Echecs (rares):
Cirrhose
CHC
Génotype 1a et 3

Increased Risk for Hepatocellular Carcinoma Persists Up to 10 Years After HCV Eradication in Patients With Baseline Cirrhosis or High FIB-4 Scores

Gastroenterology



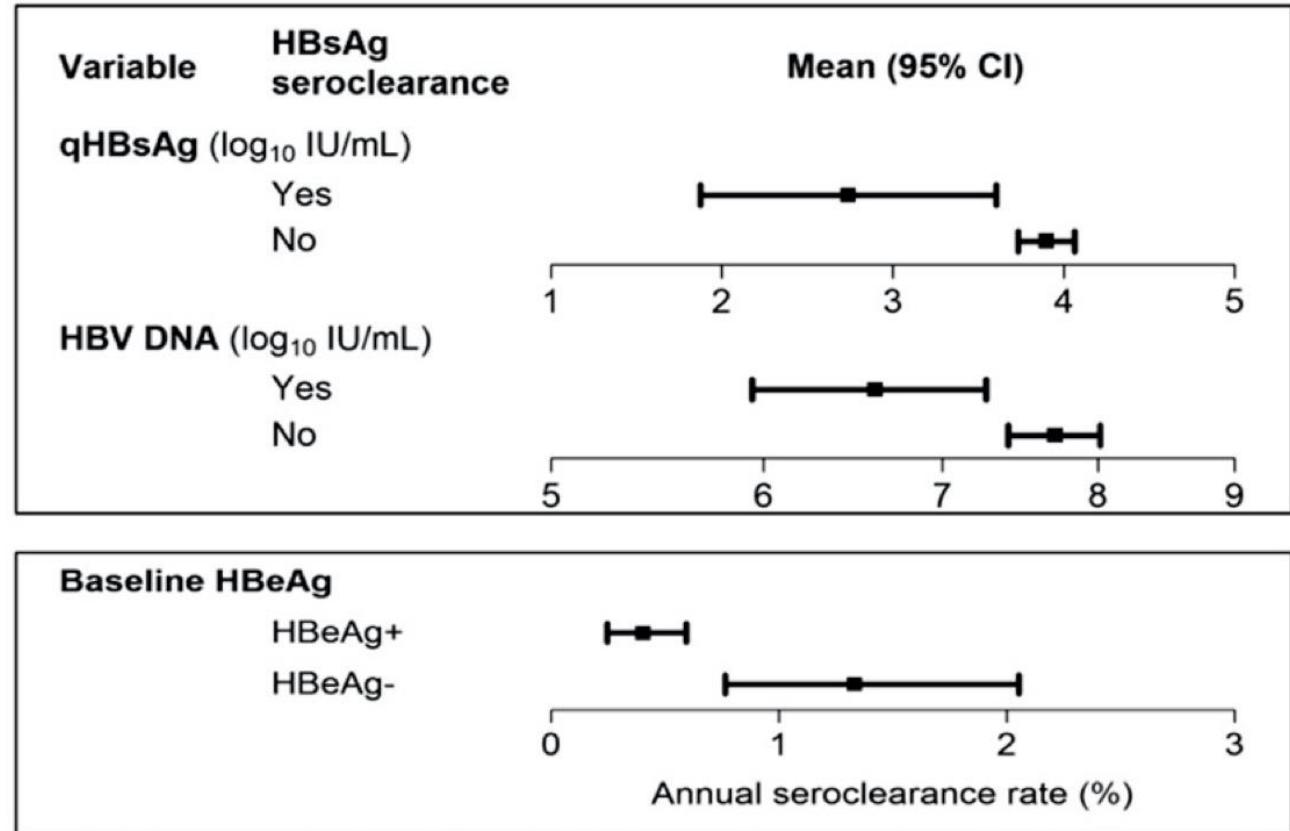
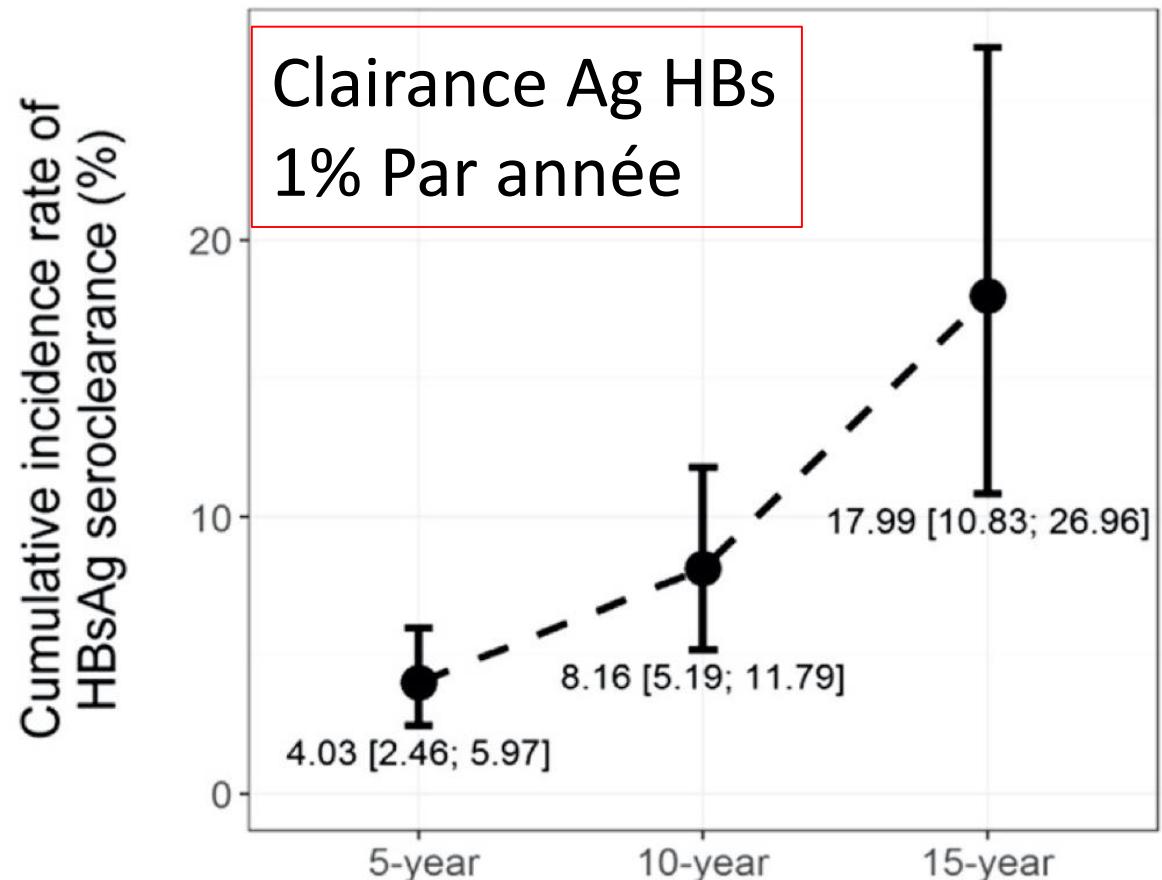
Vétérans analyse > 48 000 patients traités

En cas de cirrhose
risque CHC > 2%/an
Persiste dans le temps
Même si amélioration FIB 4

Patient sans cirrhose
Mais FIB 4 > 3,25
Risque de CHC important

Factors Associated With Rates of HBsAg Seroclearance in Adults With Chronic HBV Infection: A Systematic Review and Meta-analysis

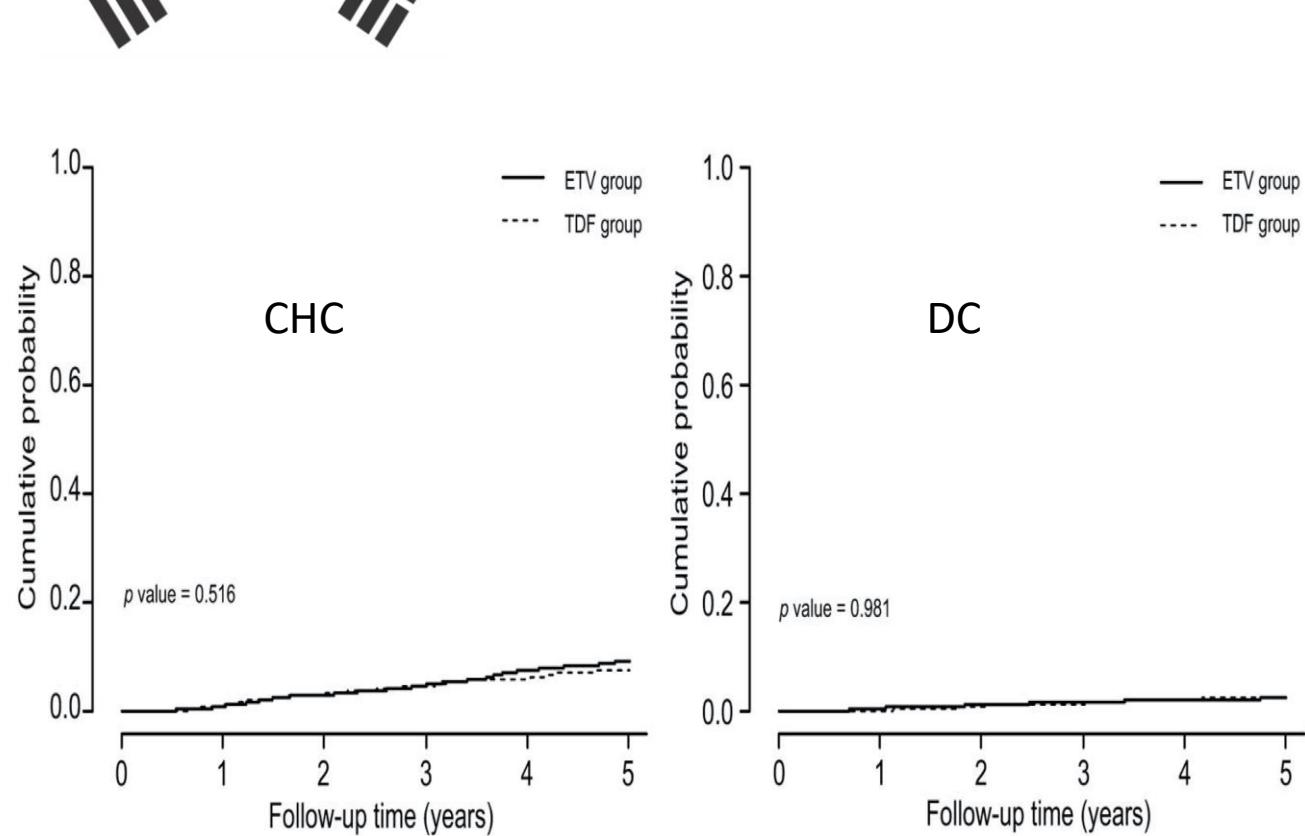
Gastroenterology

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A multicenter study of entecavir vs. tenofovir on prognosis of treatment-naïve chronic hepatitis B in South Korea



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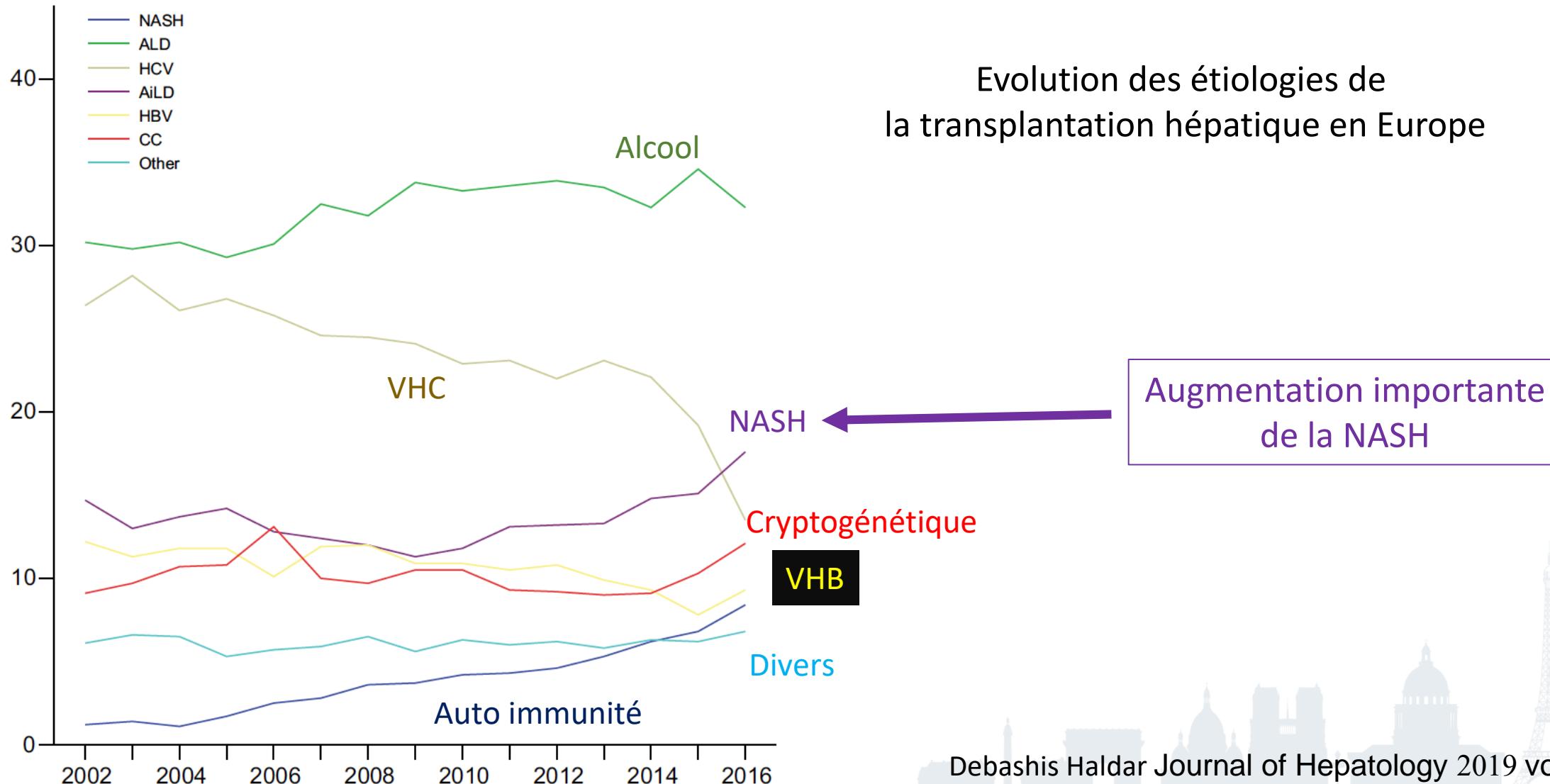
Prés de 3000 patient traités
Soit Entecavir (Baraclude)
Soit Tenofovir (Viread)

Pas de différence
significative CHC, DC etc....

NASH

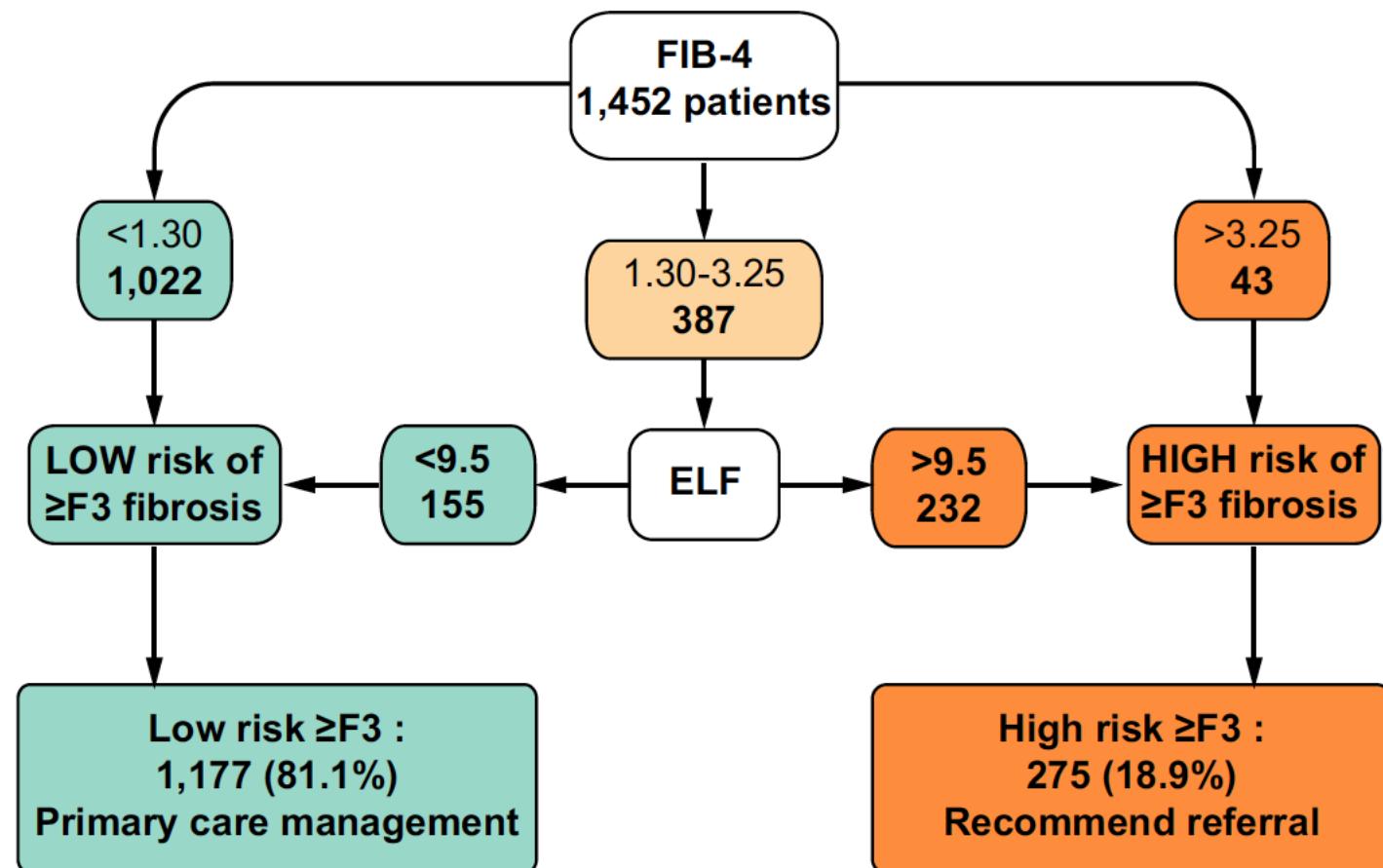


Outcomes of liver transplantation for non-alcoholic steatohepatitis: A European Liver Transplant Registry study



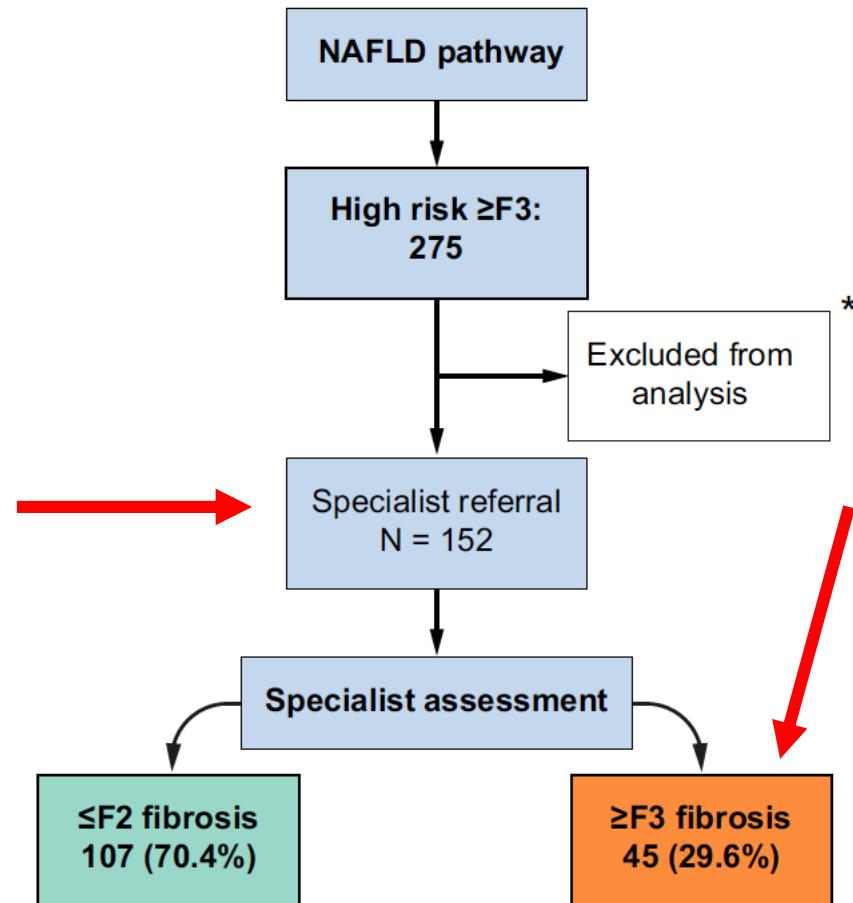
Prospective evaluation of a primary care referral pathway for patients with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease

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Prospective evaluation of a primary care referral pathway for patients with non-alcoholic fatty liver disease

JOURNAL
OF HEPATOLOGY

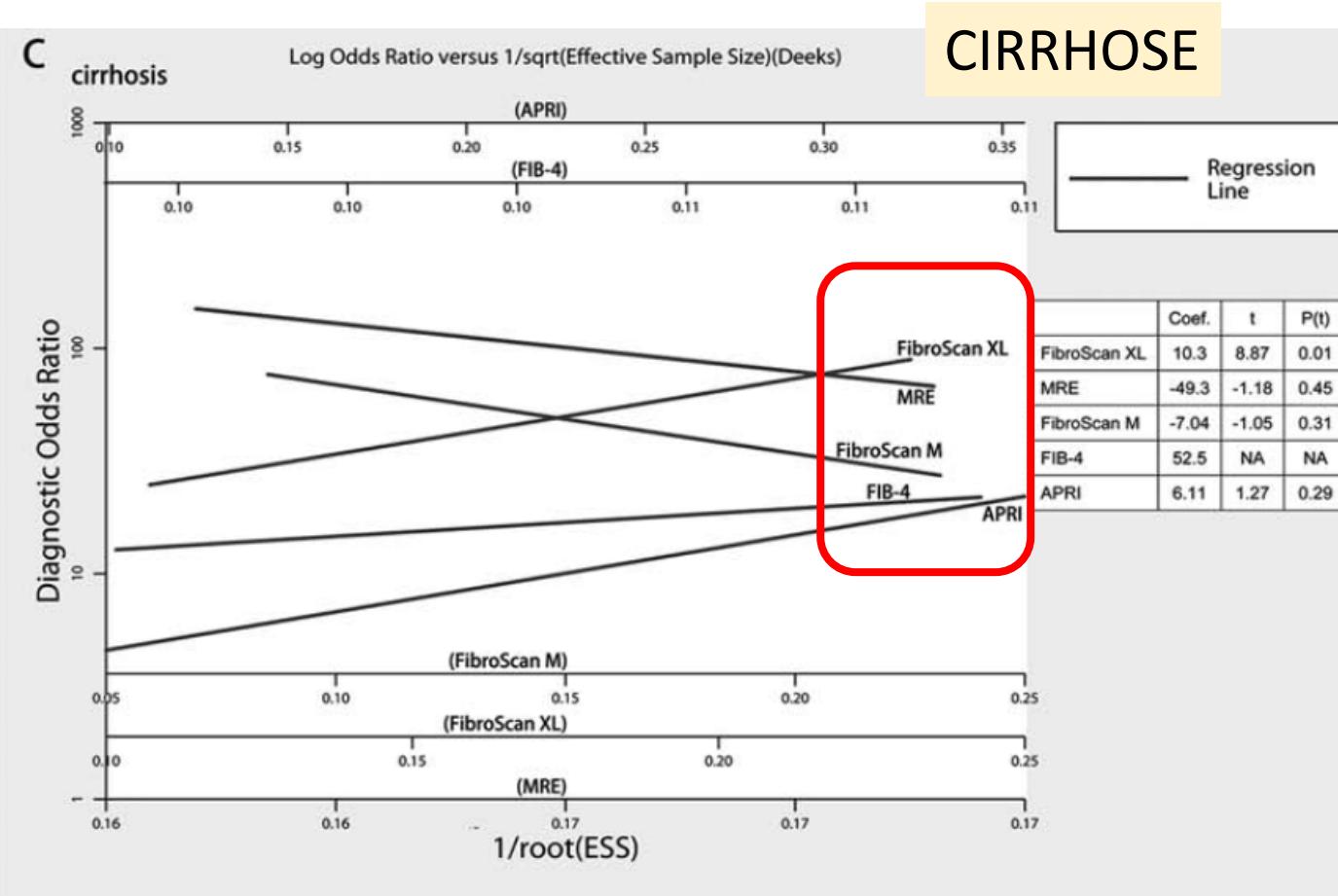


Déterminer les seuils français

Calculer le nombre de
consultations spécialisées

HEPATOLOGY, VOL. 66, NO. 5, 2017

Comparison of laboratory tests, ultrasound, or magnetic resonance elastography to detect fibrosis in patients with nonalcoholic fatty liver disease: A meta-analysis.



Fibroscan XL
Elasto-IRM (MRE)
FibroScan M
Fib-4
Apri

Manque Fibromètre et Fibrotest....

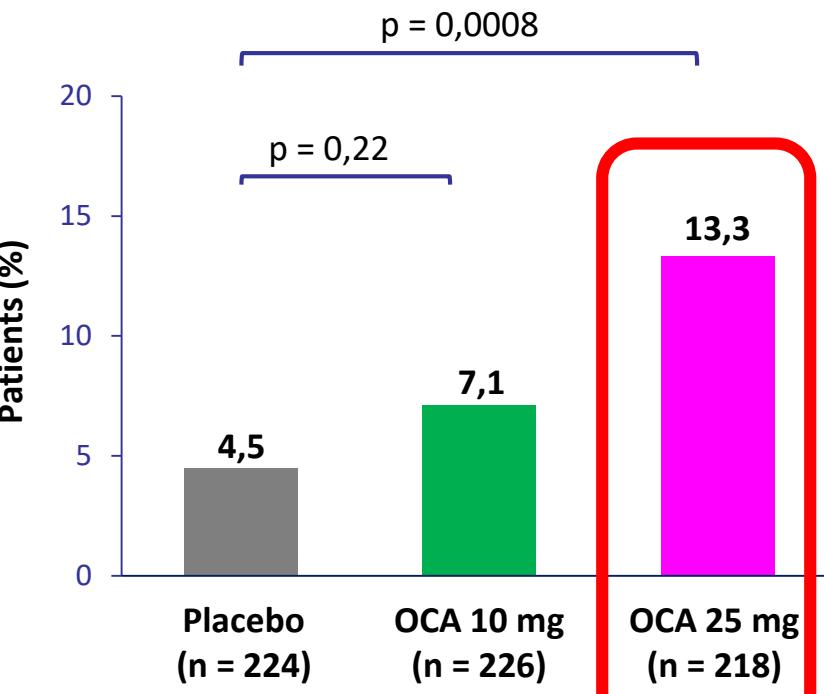
FDA Accepts Intercept's NDA for OCA for the Treatment of Liver Fibrosis Due to NASH and Grants Priority Review

November 25, 2019

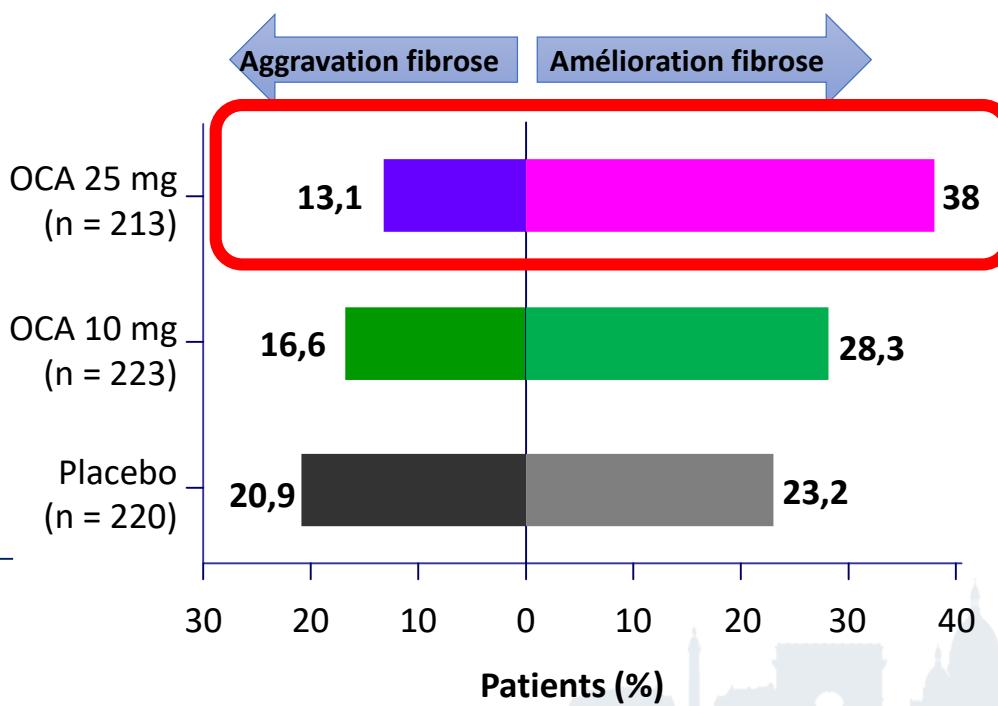
NDA supported by positive interim analysis results from the Phase 3 REGENERATE study demonstrating OCA's improvement of liver fibrosis without worsening of NASH



Régression de la fibrose ≥ 2 Analyse en PP

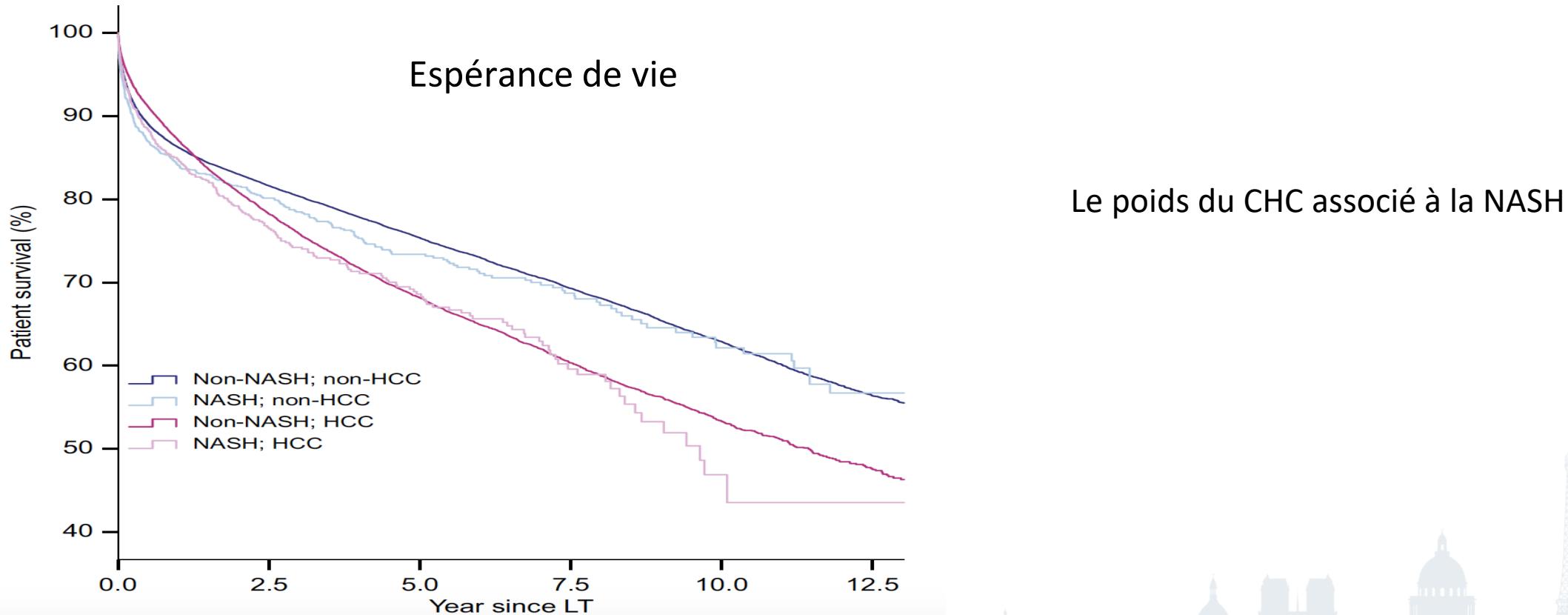


Régression et progression de la fibrose ≥ 1 Analyse en PP



Acide obéticholique :
une première étude
de phase 3
positive
dans la NASH

Outcomes of liver transplantation for non-alcoholic steatohepatitis: A European Liver Transplant Registry study

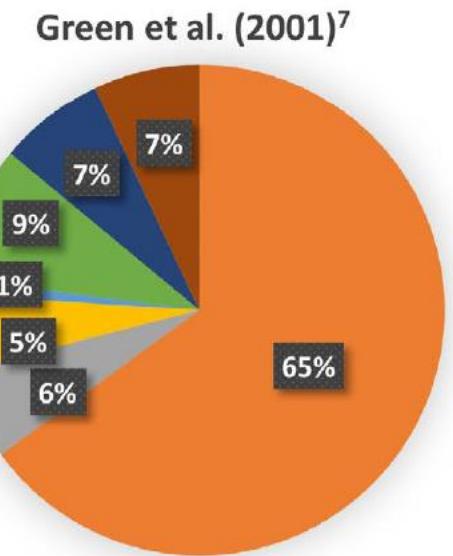
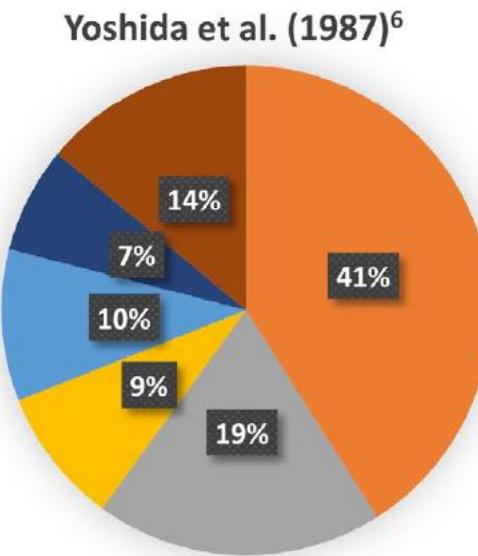
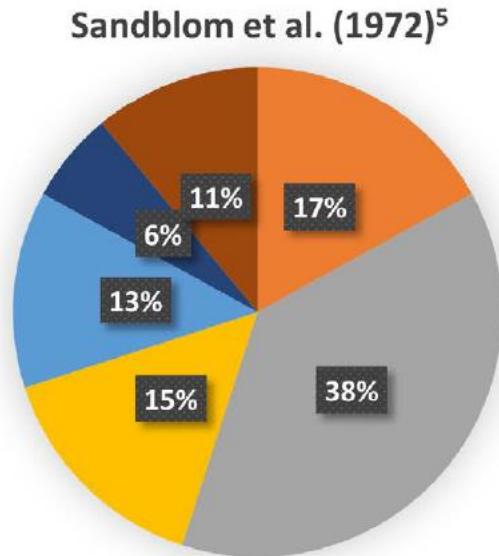


DIVERS

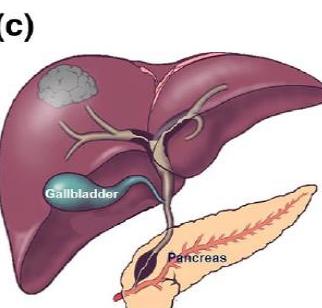
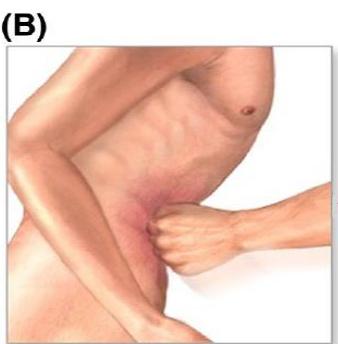
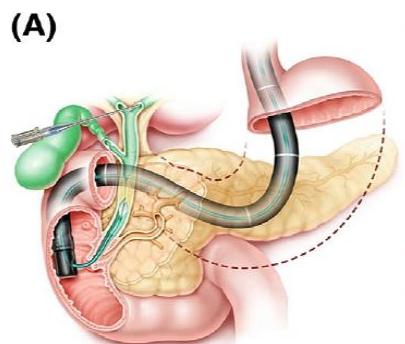


Hemobilia: Historical overview, clinical update, and current practice

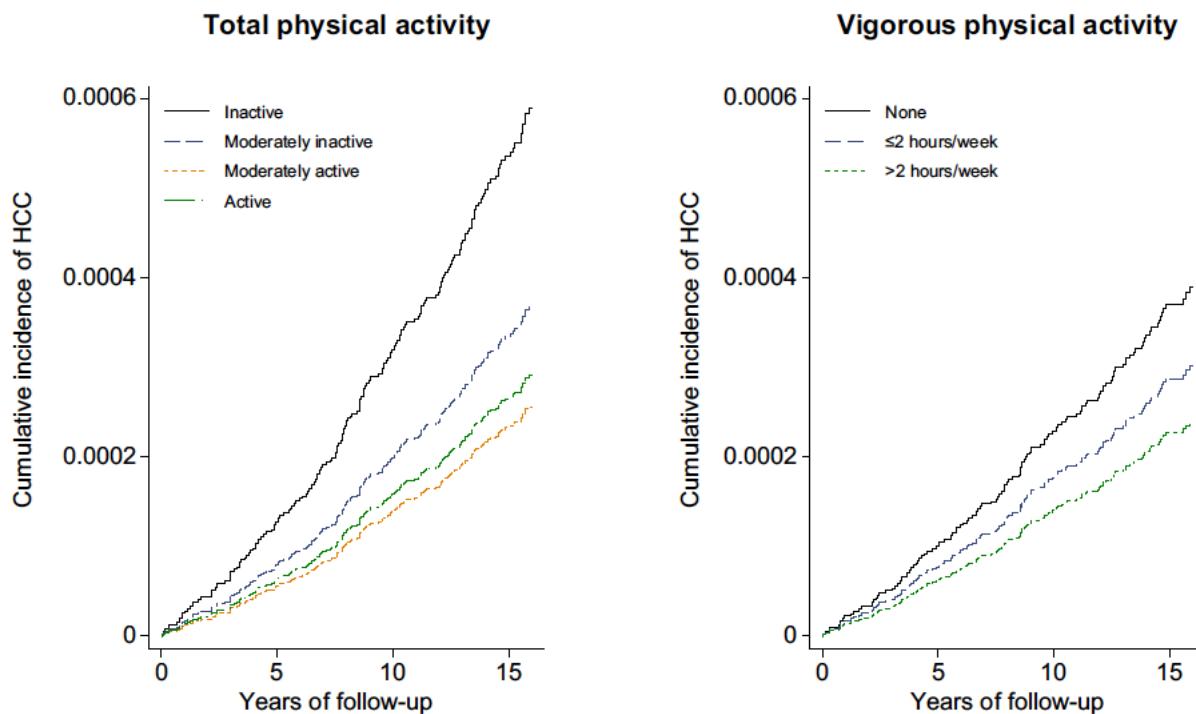
Evolving etiologies of hemobilia



- Iatrogenic
- Trauma
- Gallstones
- Acalculous cholecystitis
- Vascular
- Neoplastic
- Other



Association between physical activity and risk of hepatobiliary cancers: A multinational cohort study

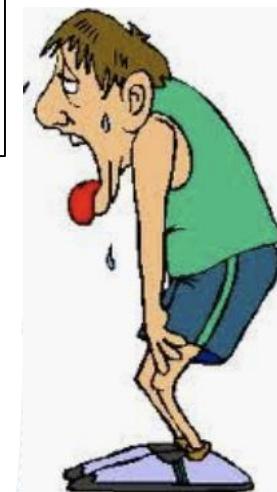


Cohorte prospective Européenne EPIC
Prés de 500 000 personnes!

Recrutement entre 1992 et 2000

CHC: 275
Cholangiocarcinomes:
intra hépatique: 93
Extra hépatiques: 164

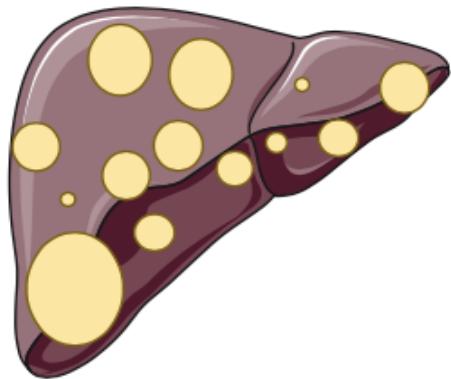
Activité physique:
réduction de 45% du risque tumoral



Natural history of liver adenomatosis: A long-term observational study



40 patients with liver adenomatosis

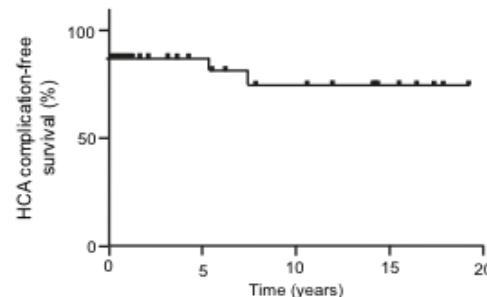


Median follow-up of 10 years

Malignant transformation
3%

Tumor bleeding
15%

HCA-related complications free survival



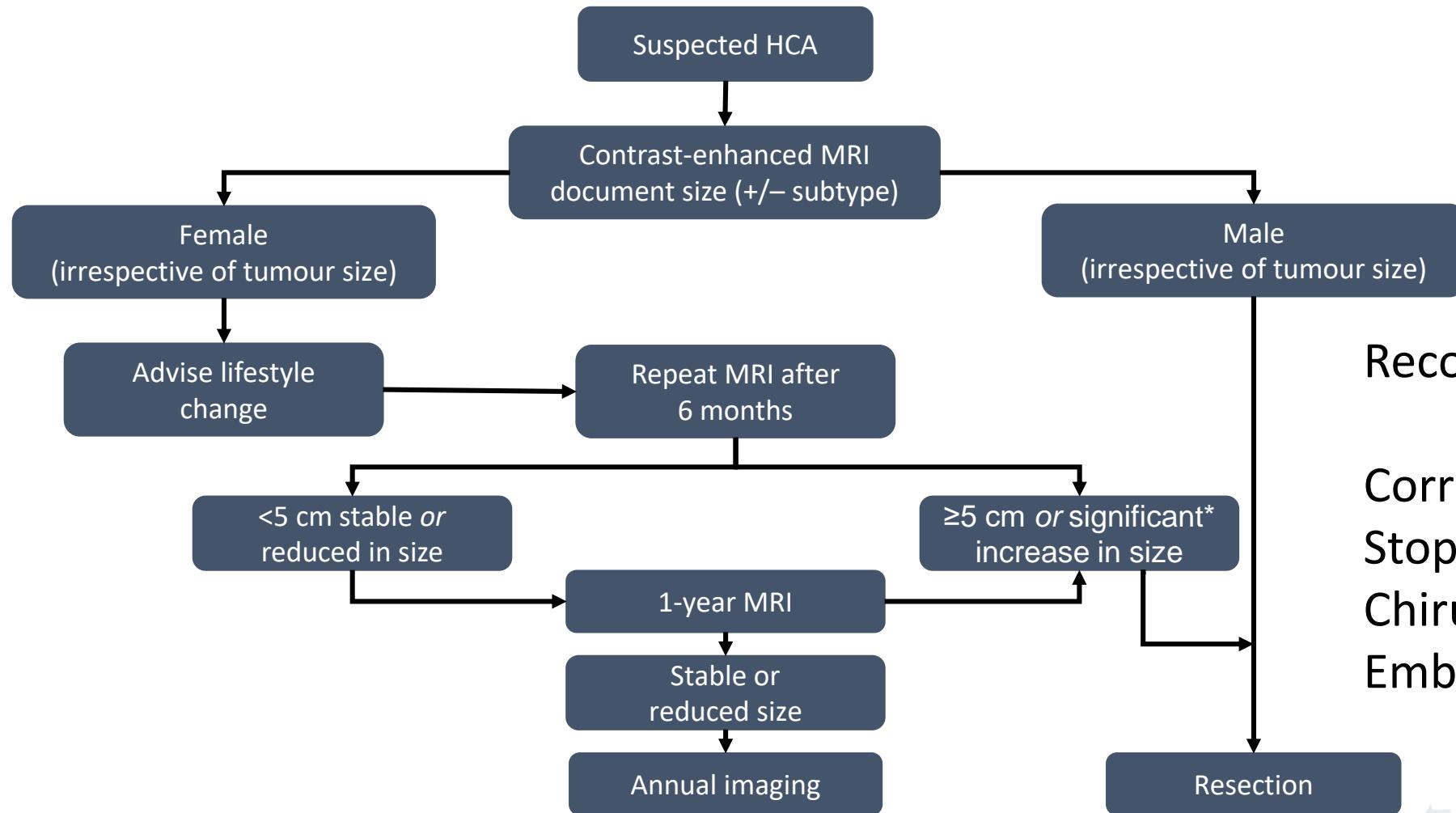
6 patients with familial
adenomatosis due to *HNF1A*
germline mutations

90% femmes

Age médian 39 ans

80% > 5 cm au diagnostic

HCA(Adénome hépatique): management algorithm



Recommandations EASL

Corriger les co-facteurs
Stop hormones
Chirurgie si > 5 cm
Embolisation si hémorragie

Maladie du foie professionnelles

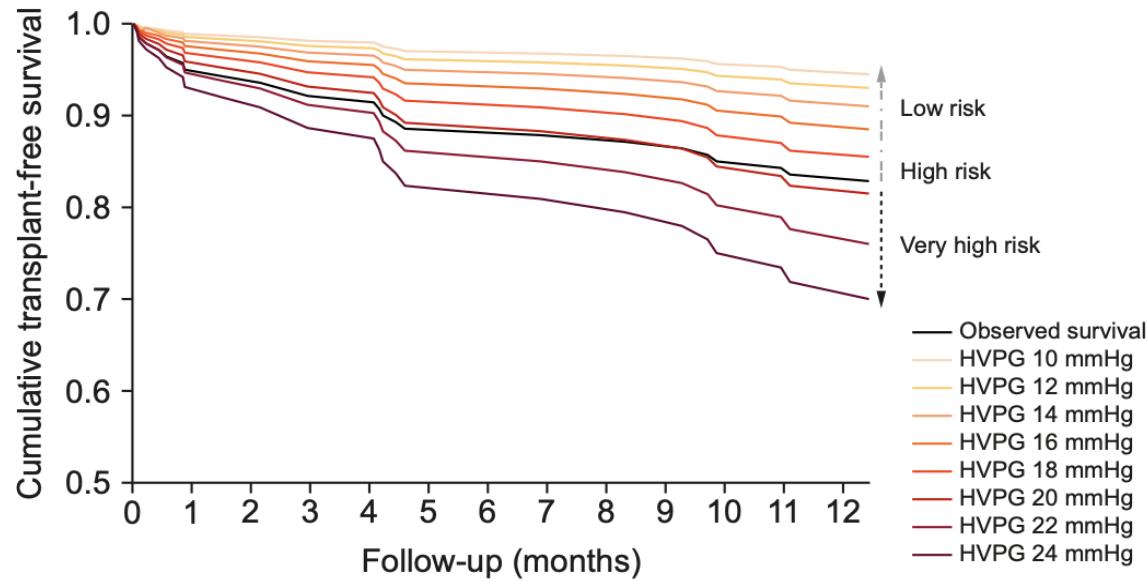
Pathological patterns	Morphological features	Toxicants
Acute damage		
Hepatocellular	Hepatocellular necrosis ± lobular inflammation	CCl ₄ , chloroform, toluene, TNT, PCBs, chloronaphthalene, DMF, hydrazine, 2-nitropropane, phosphorus, DMA, halothane, TCE, tetrachloroethane, 1,4-dichlorobenzene
Cholestatic/mixed	Microvesicular steatosis Cholestasis, cholangitis Combined features	DMF Methylenedianiline Nitrobenzene, paraquat, methylenedianiline
TAFLD	Steatosis (macro/microvesicular) Steato-hepatitis (steatosis + lobular inflammation + hepatocellular ballooning)	Chloroalkenes (PCE, TCE), VCM, chloroform, CCl ₄ , volatile organic compounds (benzene, toluene, styrene, xylene), dioxins, chlordeneone, DMF, hydrazine, arsenic, mercury, POPs, pesticides, and some nitro-organic compounds
Vascular	Sinusoidal obstruction syndrome Peliosis	VCM, dioxin, pyrrolizidine alkaloids, arsenic, copper sulfate VCM
Chronic damage		
Fibrosis	Periportal fibrosis Extensive fibrosis/cirrhosis	VCM, PCBs, chloronaphthalene, Tetrachloroethane VCM
Vascular	Porto-sinusoidal vascular disease (previously hepatoportal sclerosis)	VCM, sprays containing copper sulfate and lime
Tumors		
<i>Epithelial</i>		
Hepatocellular carcinoma		Arsenic, dimethylnitrosamine
Cholangiocarcinoma		1,2-Dichloropropane, dichloromethane
<i>Vascular</i>		
Angiosarcoma		VCM, Arsenic
Epithelioid hemangioendothelioma		VCM

DMF, dimethylformamide; PCBs, polychlorinated biphenyls; POPs, persistent organic pollutants; TCE, trichloroethylene; VCM, vinyl chloride monomer.



The prognostic role of hepatic venous pressure gradient in cirrhotic patients undergoing elective extrahepatic surgery

Modifying effects of HVPG on post-surgical mortality (ASA & surgery adjusted)



Un gradient de pression hépatique >16 mmHg est indépendamment associé à une augmentation de la mortalité

Un gradient de pression hépatique > 20 mmHg permet d'identifier les patients à très haut risque

Le rôle protecteur d'un TIPS préopératoire chez les patients à haut risque devrait être étudié

- Prospective study on elective surgery in cirrhosis
- HVPG measurement prior to surgery, n = 140
- 1-year follow-up → 17% (n = 24) mortality or Tx

Prognostic variables

	HR (95% CI)
ASA class	III: 2.98 (0.7-13.2) IV: 9.97 (2.0-50.4)
High-risk surgery (CV & open Abd)	3.65 (1.4-9.3)
HVPG (mmHg)	1.14 (1.05-1.25)

Complications de la cirrhose

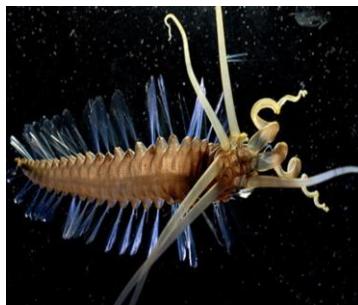


COMMENT RECHERCHER UNE ENCÉPHALOPATHIE HÉPATIQUE MINIME ?

Une encéphalopathie hépatique minime doit être recherchée chez tous les patients atteints de cirrhose.

Parmi les tests disponibles, les experts suggèrent l'utilisation du test d'énumération des animaux.

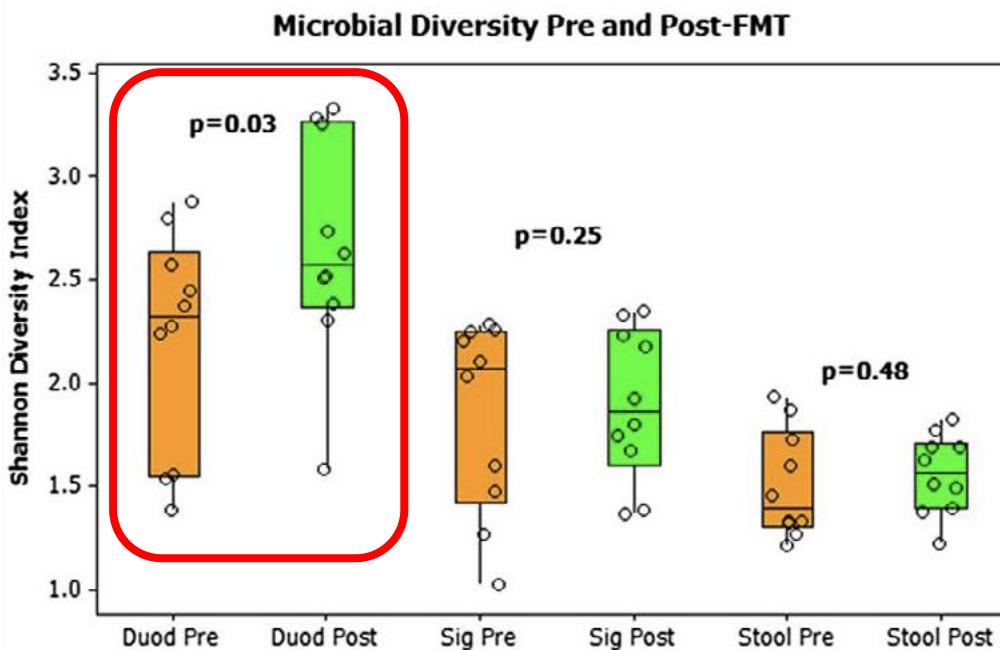
Avis d'Expert, Accord Fort



La valeur seuil de 20 noms d'animaux en 1 minute semble raisonnable



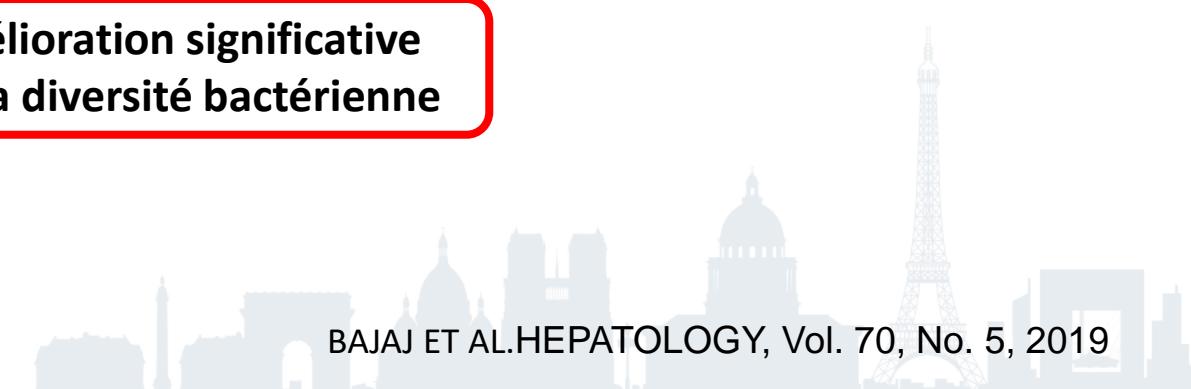
Fecal Microbial Transplant Capsules Are Safe in Hepatic Encephalopathy: A Phase 1, Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trial



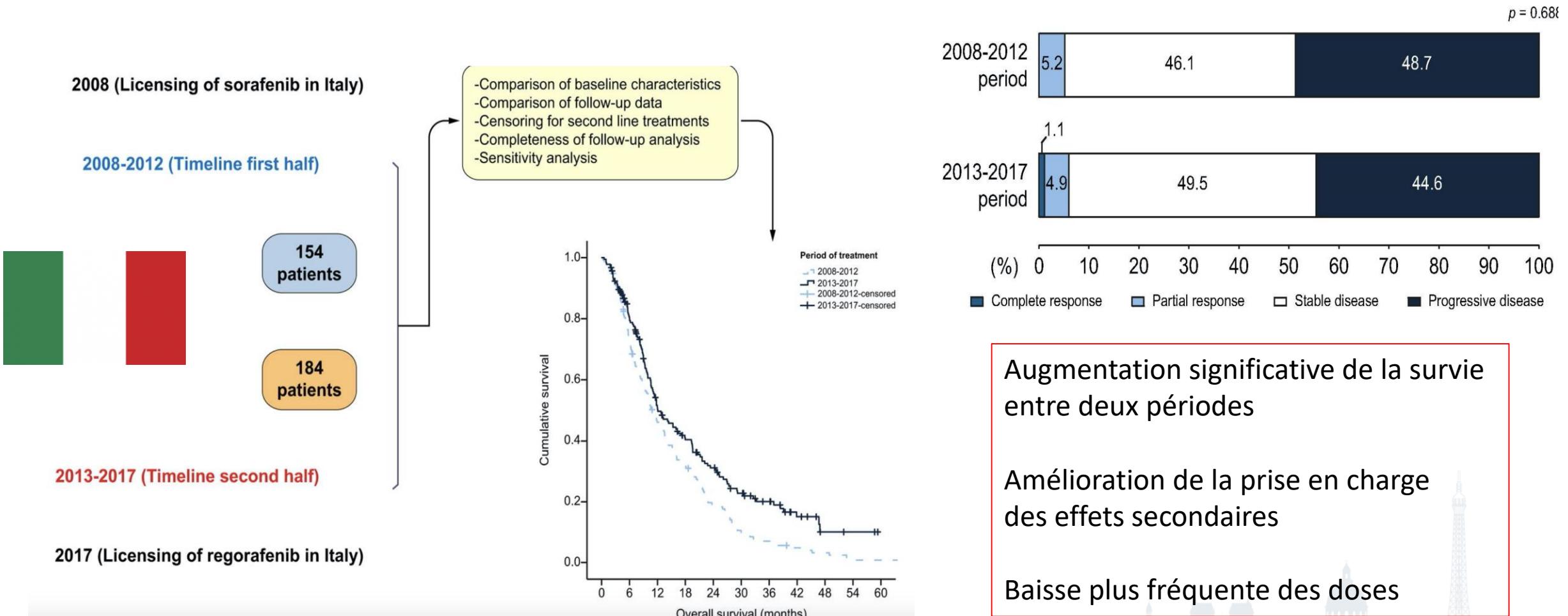
Amélioration significative
des scores d'encéphalopathie / placebo



Amélioration significative
de la diversité bactérienne



Management of adverse events with tailored sorafenib dosing prolongs survival of hepatocellular carcinoma patients



Application of Artificial Intelligence to Gastroenterology and Hepatology

Catherine Le Berre,^{1,2} William J. Sandborn,³ Sabeur Aridhi,⁴ Marie-Dominique Devignes,⁴ Laure Fournier,⁵ Malika Smail-Tabbone,⁴ Silvio Danese,⁶ and Laurent Peyrin-Biroulet²

Artificial intelligence

Computer programs that mimic human cognitive functions such as learning and problem solving.

Machine learning

Computer-based methods for analyzing data and learning descriptive or predictive models.

Deep learning

Machine learning methods based on complex architectures of artificial neural networks.

16 Études publiées
Cibles 80% des cas

Fibrose hépatique

Hypertension portale

Transplantation



Merci

